

Status of the EPN

Tropospheric Products

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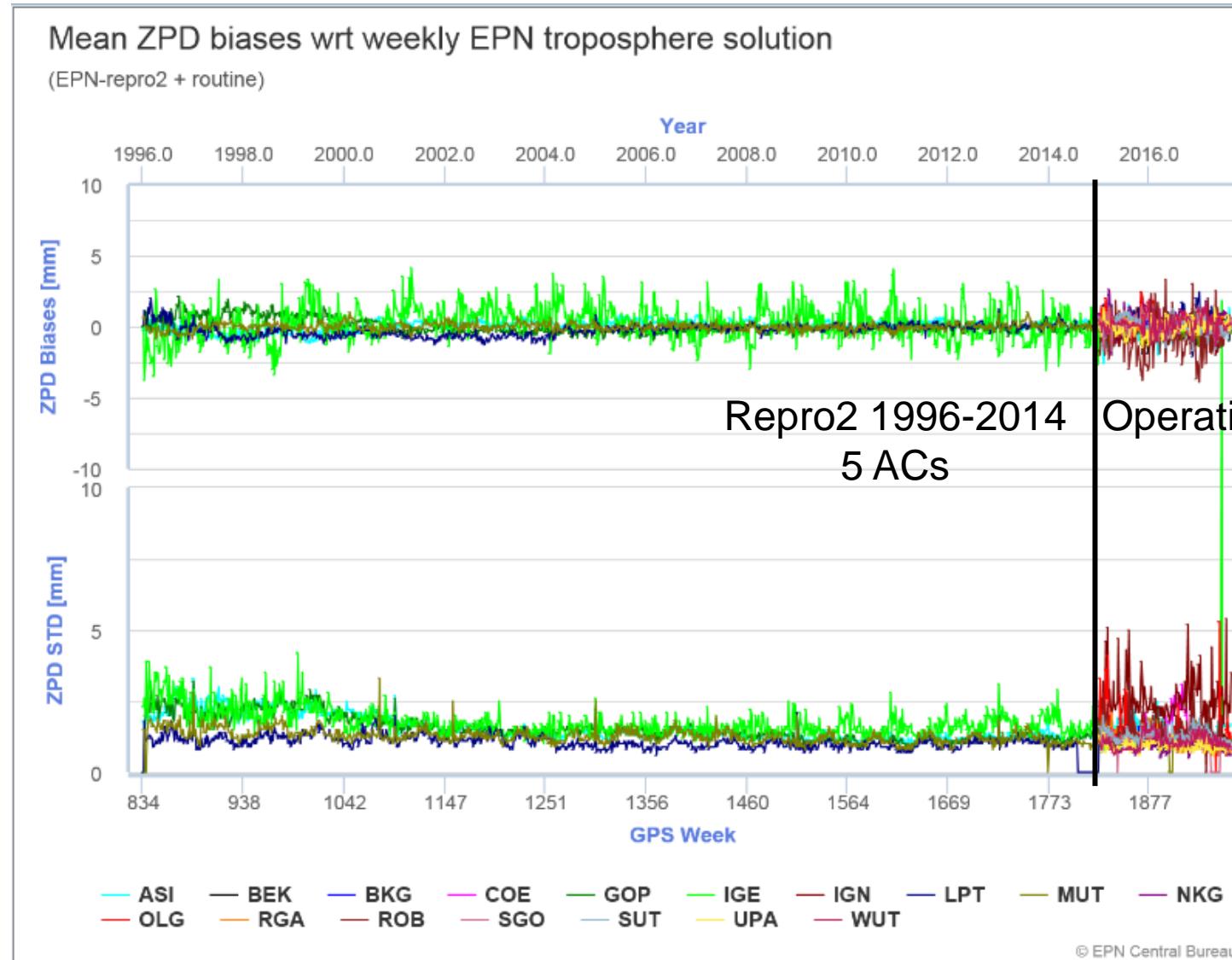


Outline

- EPN Repro2 Combination
- Routine Combination:
 - Processing Options
 - AC redundancy
 - New AC: BEV
 - Cumulative Solution T1963
- Moving forward:
 - Combination of Gradients
 - SINEX_TRO v2.0

Current Status: EPN Repro2 & Operational

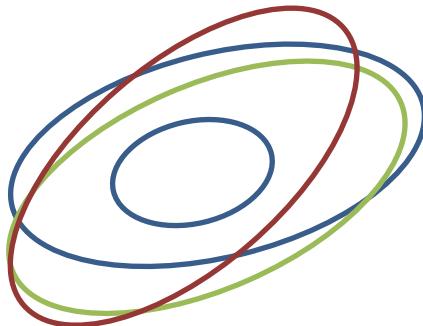
http://www.epncb.oma.be/_productsservices/sitezenithpathdelays/



EPN Repro2 – 1996 to 2014

EPN Repro2 - From GPS wk 0834 to 1824

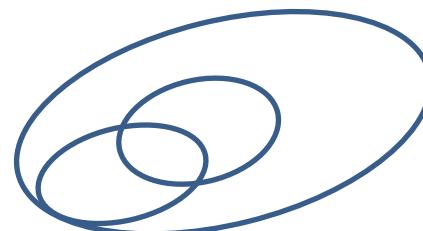
- 5 Input Solutions
- 3 main GNSS SW (Bernese, Gamit, Gipsy)



5 (+3) Solutions

- ASI (GIPSY, Full EPN)
- GOP (Bernese, Full EPN)
- LPT (Bernese, EPN sub-net)
- IGE (Bernese, EPN sub-net)
- MUT (GAMIT, Full EPN)

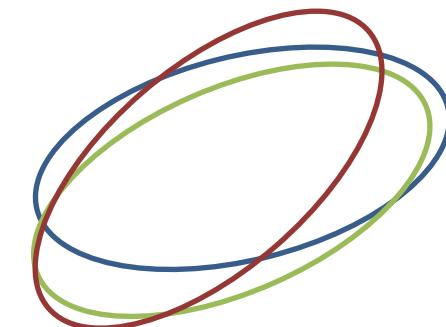
- **Different software**
- **Different networks**



3 Bernese Solutions

- GOP (Full EPN network)
- LPT (EPN Sub-network)
- IGE (EPN Sub-network)

- **Same software**
- **Different networks**



3 Solutions (Full EPN)

- ASI (GIPSY)
- GOP (Bernese)
- MUT (GAMIT)

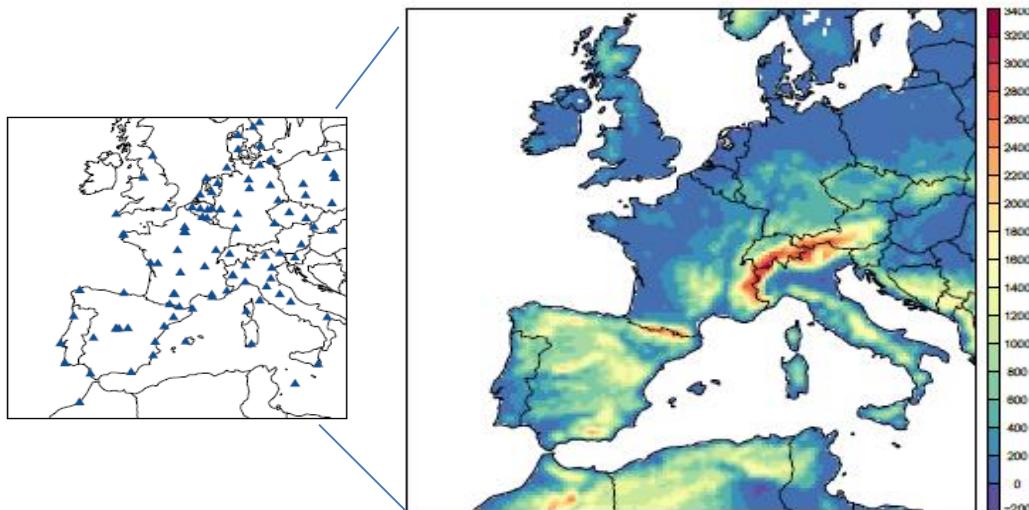
- **Different software**
- **Same network**

Pacione, R., Araszkiewicz, A., Brockmann, E., and Dousa, J.: EPN Repro2: A reference GNSS tropospheric dataset over Europe, *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, 10, 1689–1705, <https://doi.org/10.5194/amt-10-1689-2017>, 2017

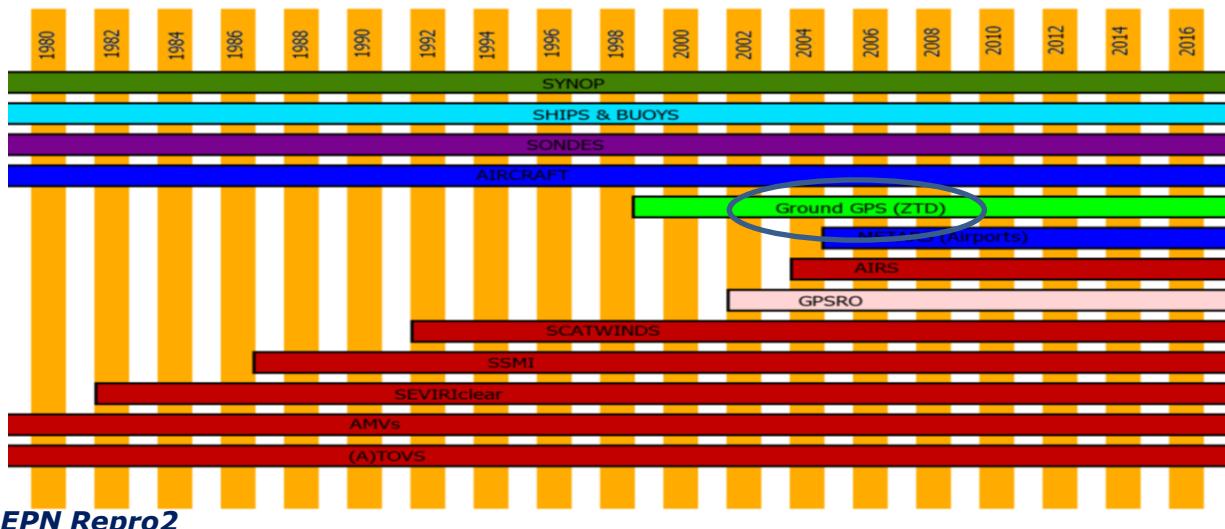


Exploitation of EPN Repro2 dataset

Climate Model Simulation
ALARO Climate Model



Berckmans J., Van Malderen R., Pottiaux E., and Pacione R.: Evaluation of the atmospheric water vapor content in the regional climate model ALARO-0 using GNSS observations from EPN Repro2, EMS Annual Meeting, 4-8 September 2017, Dublin, Ireland



European ReAnalyses

Ground-Based
GNSS

Courtesy G.Halloran,
UK MetOffice

Brussels, Belgium



Operational – Processing Options

- Period: GPS wk 1825 - 1966
- 8 ACs VMF
- 8 ACs GMF
- 2 ACs do not report (or do not estimate) gradients

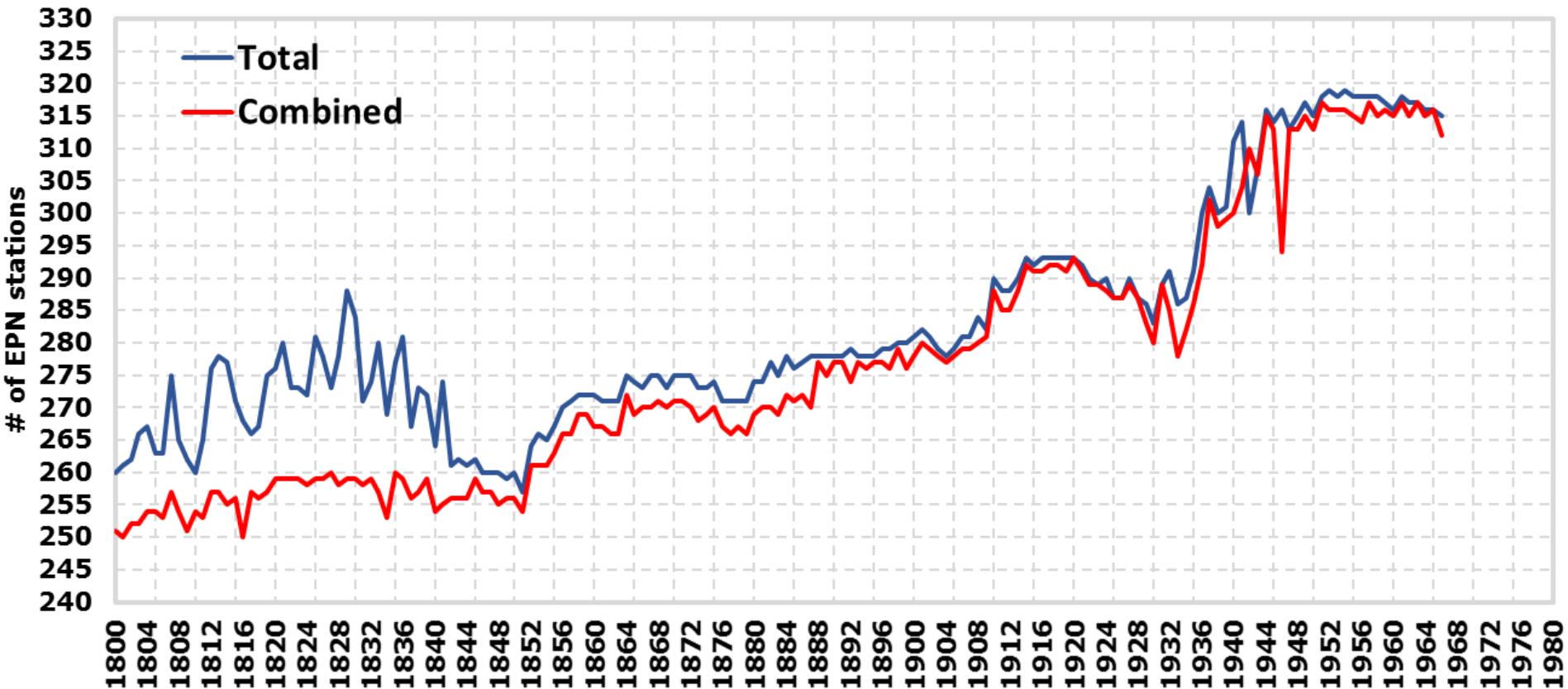
AC	SW	MF	Grad	cut-off	ZTD	Grad	GNSS System
ASI	GIPSY-OASIS	VMF	yes	3	5min/1h	5min/1h	G
BEK	BERNESE	WET_GMF	yes	3	1h	?	G+R
BEV	BERNESE	WET_VMF	yes	3	1h	1d	G+R
BKG	BERNESE	WET_GMF	yes	3	1h	1d	G+R
COE	BERNESE	WET_VMF	yes	3	1h	?	G+R
IGE	BERNESE	WET_GMF	no	3	1h	?	G+R
IGN	BERNESE	WET_GMF	yes	3	1h	1d	G+R
LPT	BERNESE	WET_VMF	yes	3	1h	1d	G+R+E+C
MUT	BERNESE	WET_GMF	yes	3	1h	?	G+R
NKG	BERNESE	WET_GMF	yes	3	1h	1d	G+R
RGA	BERNESE	WET_VMF	yes	3	1h	?	G+R
ROB	BERNESE	WET_GMF	yes	3	1h	1d	G+R
SGO	BERNESE	WET_VMF	no	3	1h	1d	G+R
SUT	BERNESE	WET_VMF	yes	3	1h	?	G+R
UPA	BERNESE	WET_GMF	yes	3	1h	?	G+R
WUT	BERNESE	WET_VMF	yes	3	1h	1d	G+R

Operational – New stations

- Period: GPS wk 1908 (16JUL31) - 1951 (17JUN03)
- 34 new stations included

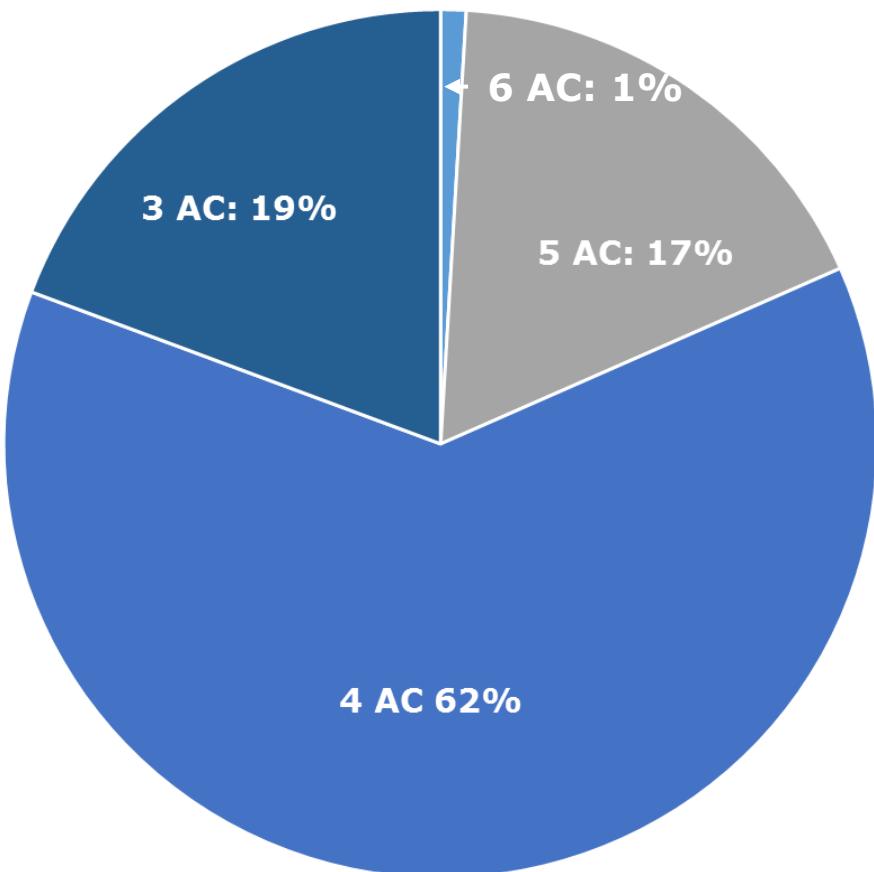
GPS wk	stations
1908	CASE00ESP
1910	AUBG00DEU DIEP00DEU DILL00DEU GELL00DEU GOR200DEU HEL200DEU HOFJ00DEU LEIJ00DEU
1914	SAS200DEU WRLG00DEU WRLG00DEU
1936	ADAR00GBR SCIL00GBR SNEO00GBR ARIS00GBR CHIO00GBR PMTH00GBR SWAS00GBR
1937	IBIZ00ESP
1940	LDB200DEU
1941	SHOE00GBR FINS00FIN MET300FIN VIR200FIN JOE200FIN OUL200FIN
1943	KEV200FIN, KILP00FIN, KIV200FIN, ROM200FIN, SOD300FIN VAA200FIN
1951	RAEG00PRT

Operational – Total vs Combined



Operational – AC Redundancy

Each of the EPN AC processes a subnetwork of the EPN. The EPN stations are distributed amongst the AC in such a way that each station is analyzed by at least three AC. This guarantees the reliability of the EPN products.



October, 1° 2017: 321 EPN stations

	6 AC	5 AC	4 AC	3 AC
Station #	3	56	200	62
%	1	17	62	19

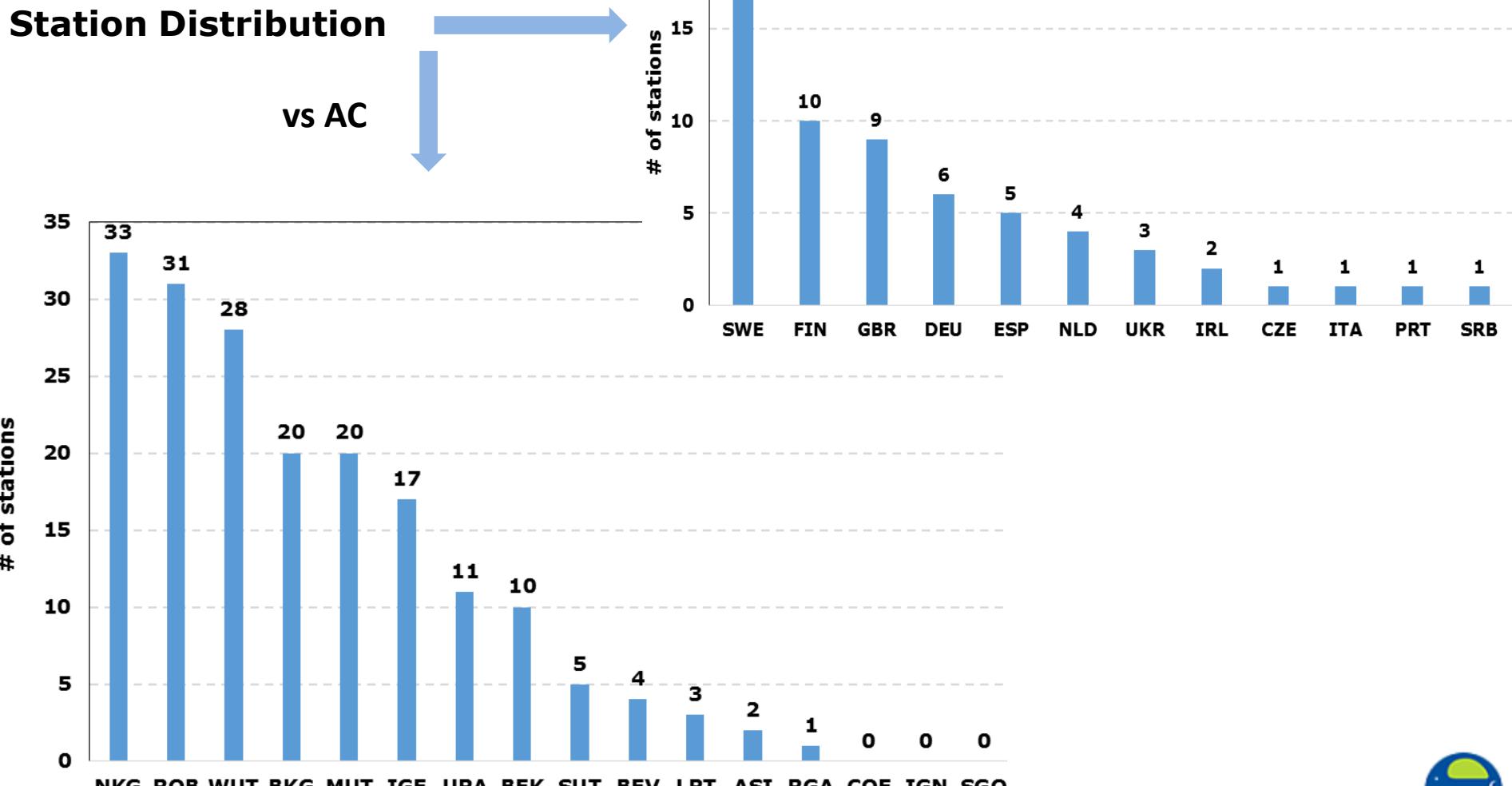
Operational – AC Redundancy

- 62 stations (i.e. 19%) are analyzed by 3 ACs

Station Distribution

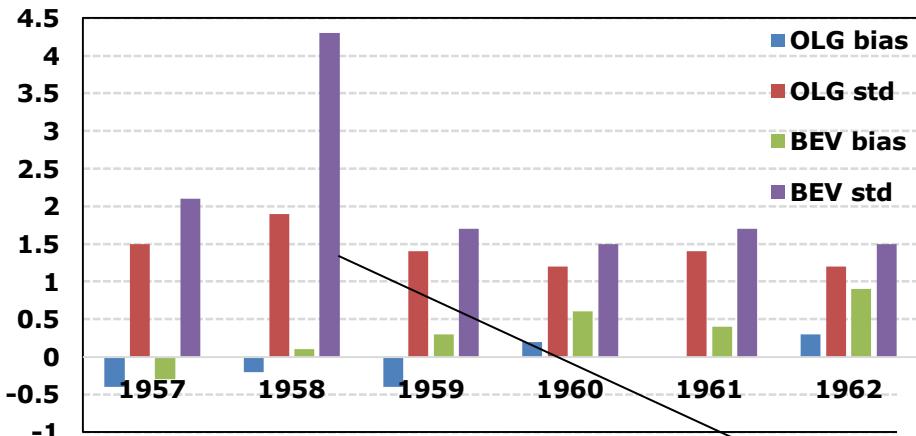
vs AC

vs country



Operational – New AC: BEV

- BEV solutions tested from GPS wk 1957 to 1962
- Officially included from GPS wk 1963

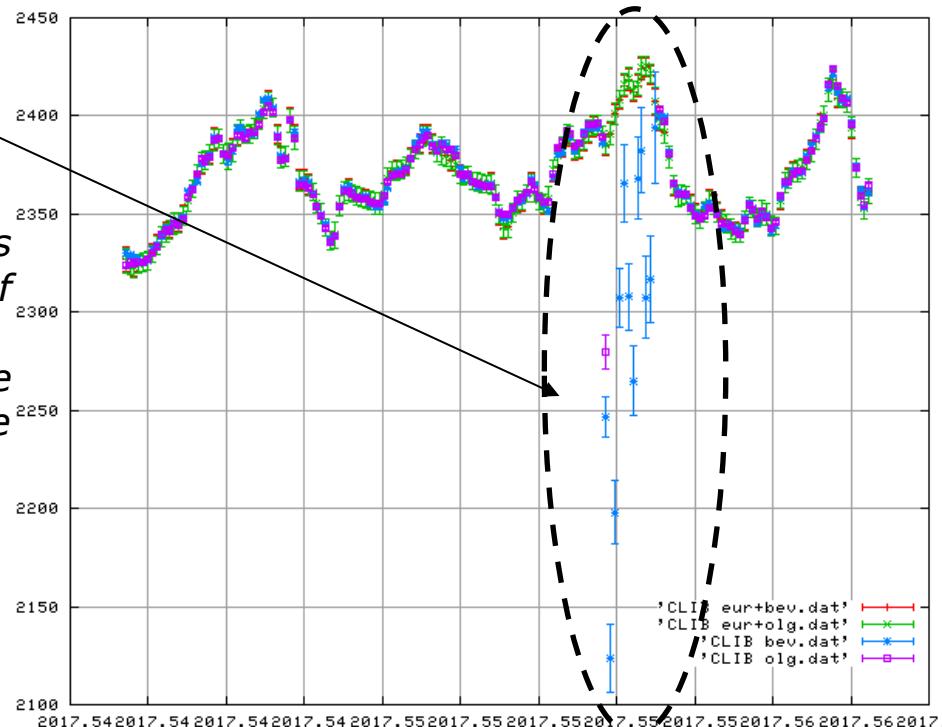


CLIB analyzed by 4 ACs:
bev/olg – mut – rga - wut

Outlier detection:

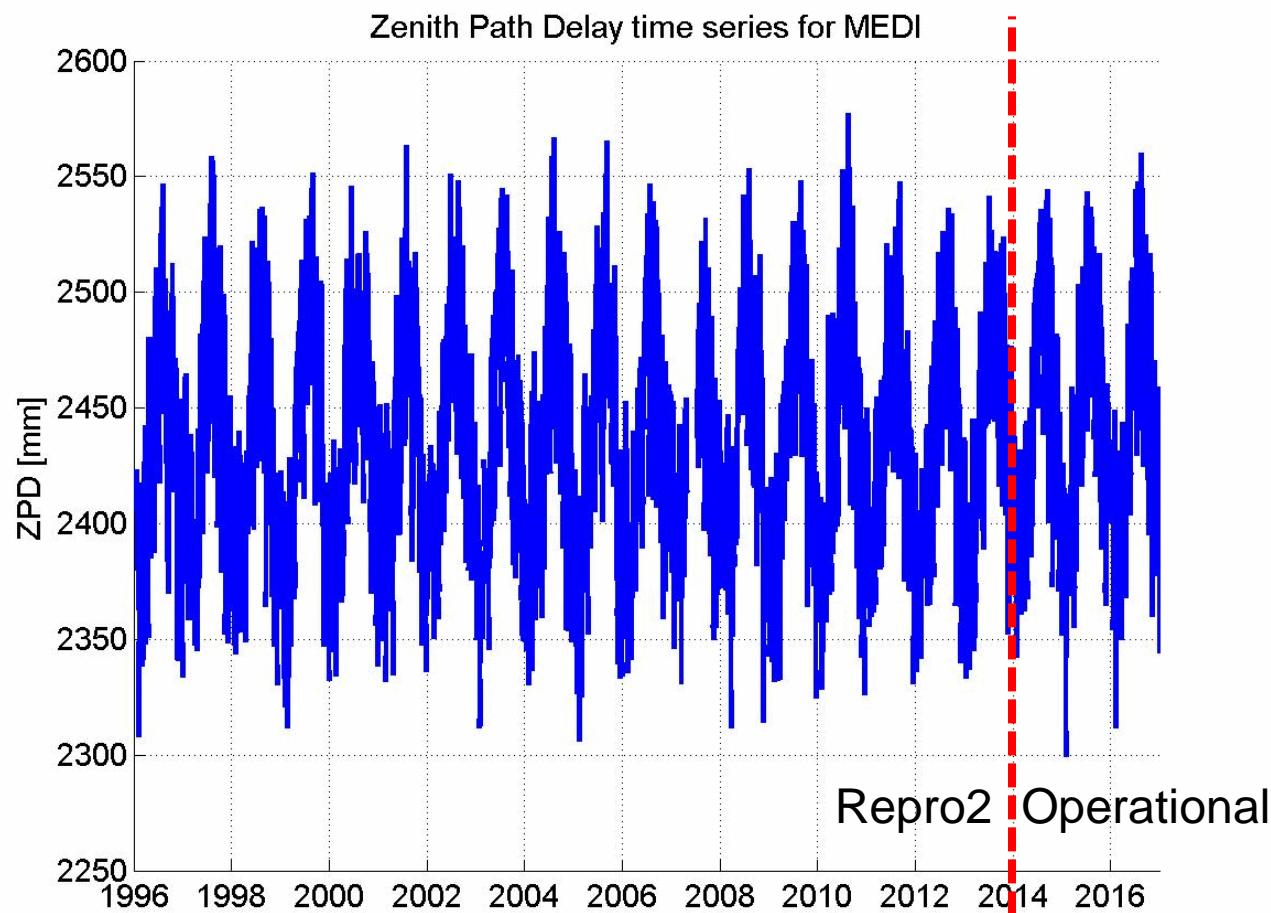
- Weak ZTD estimates of the individual ACs solutions are excluded beforehand because of a standard deviation exceeding **15 mm**.
- Site-specific solutions of a particular AC are eliminated if the standard deviation of the series exceeds **20 mm**.

[Pacione et al., JASR 47 (2011) 323–335]

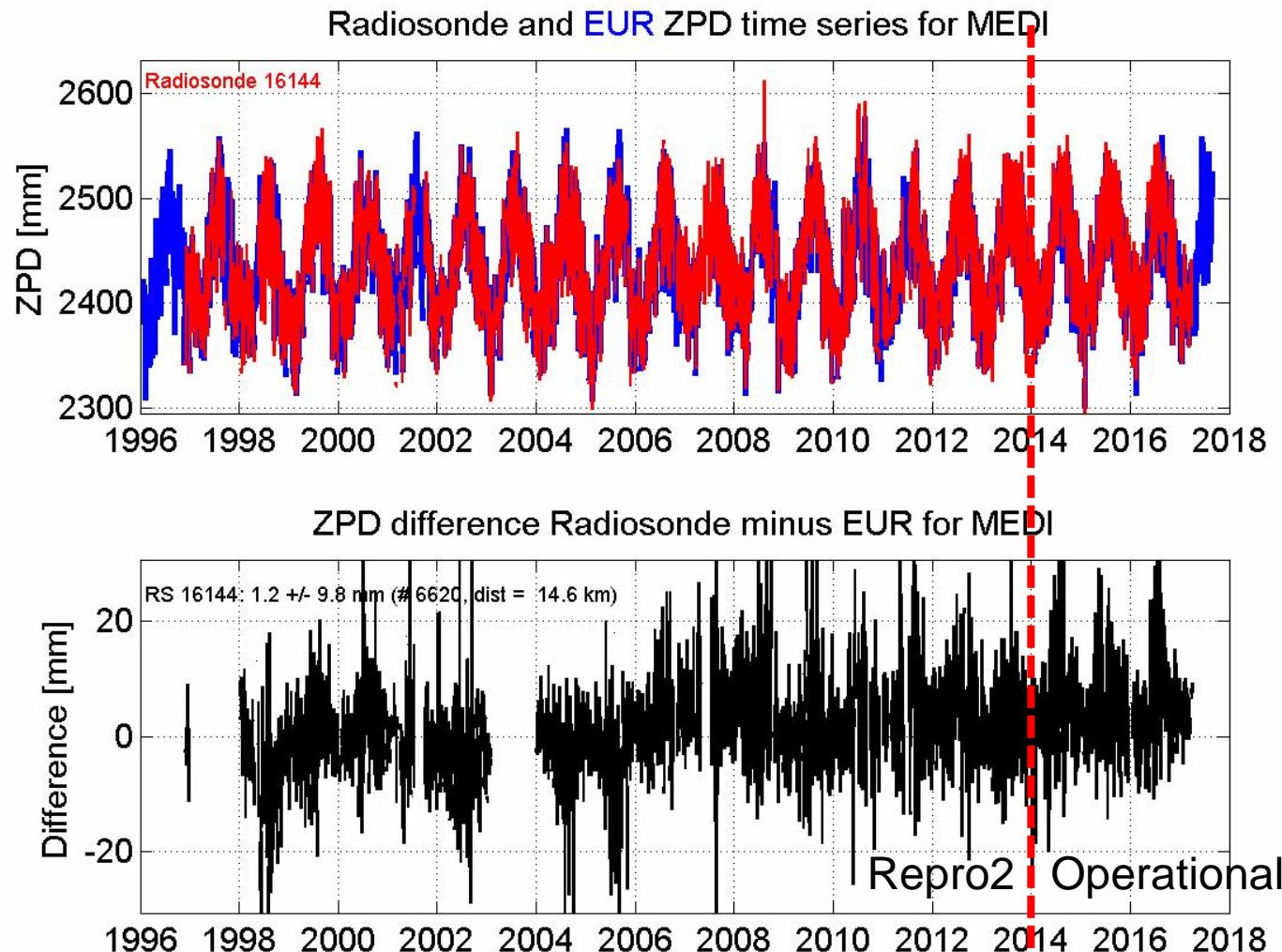


Operational – Cumulative Solution T1963

- EUREF mail 9158
- Next cumulative solution: February/March 2018

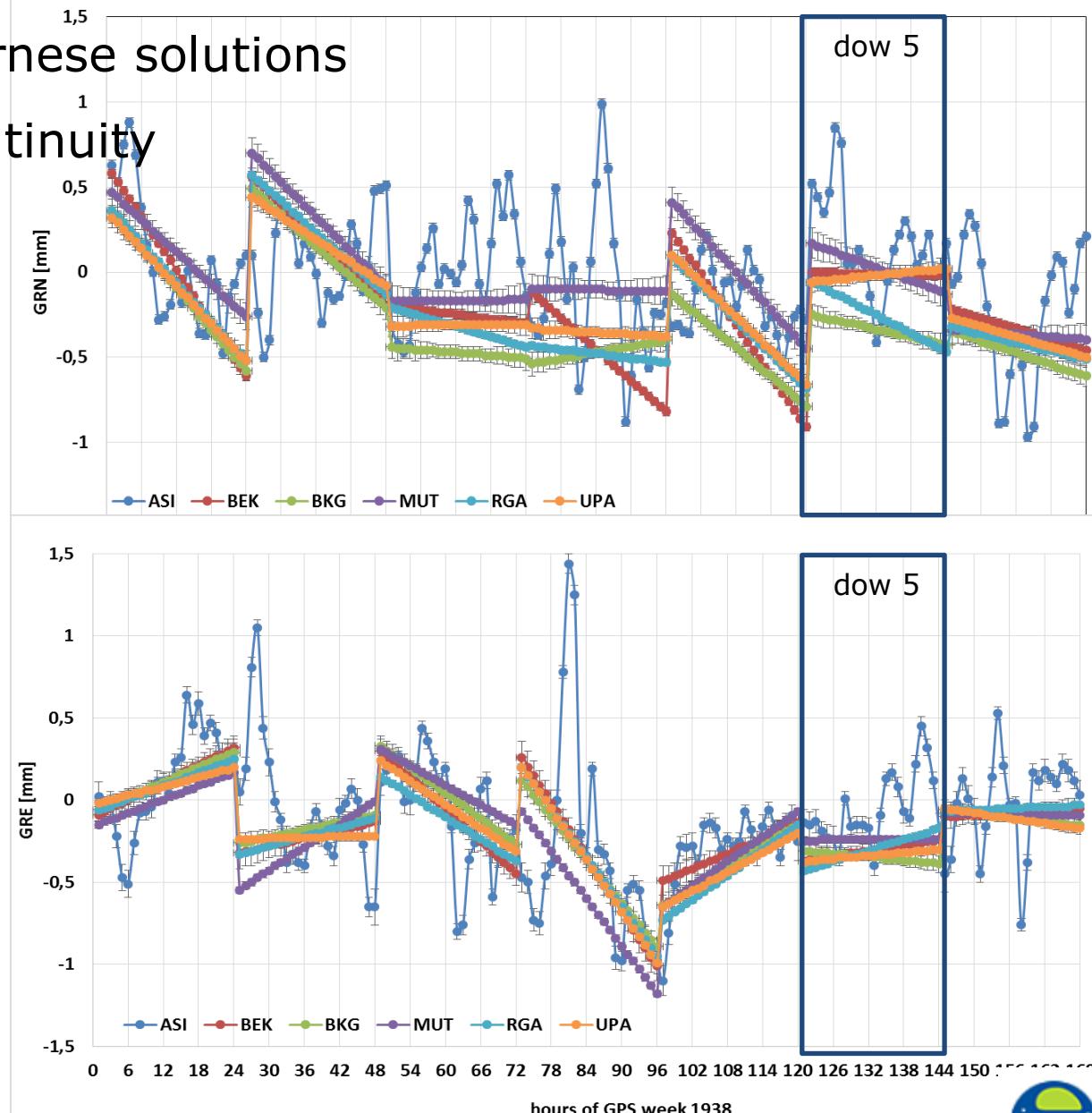


Operational – Cumulative Solution T1963

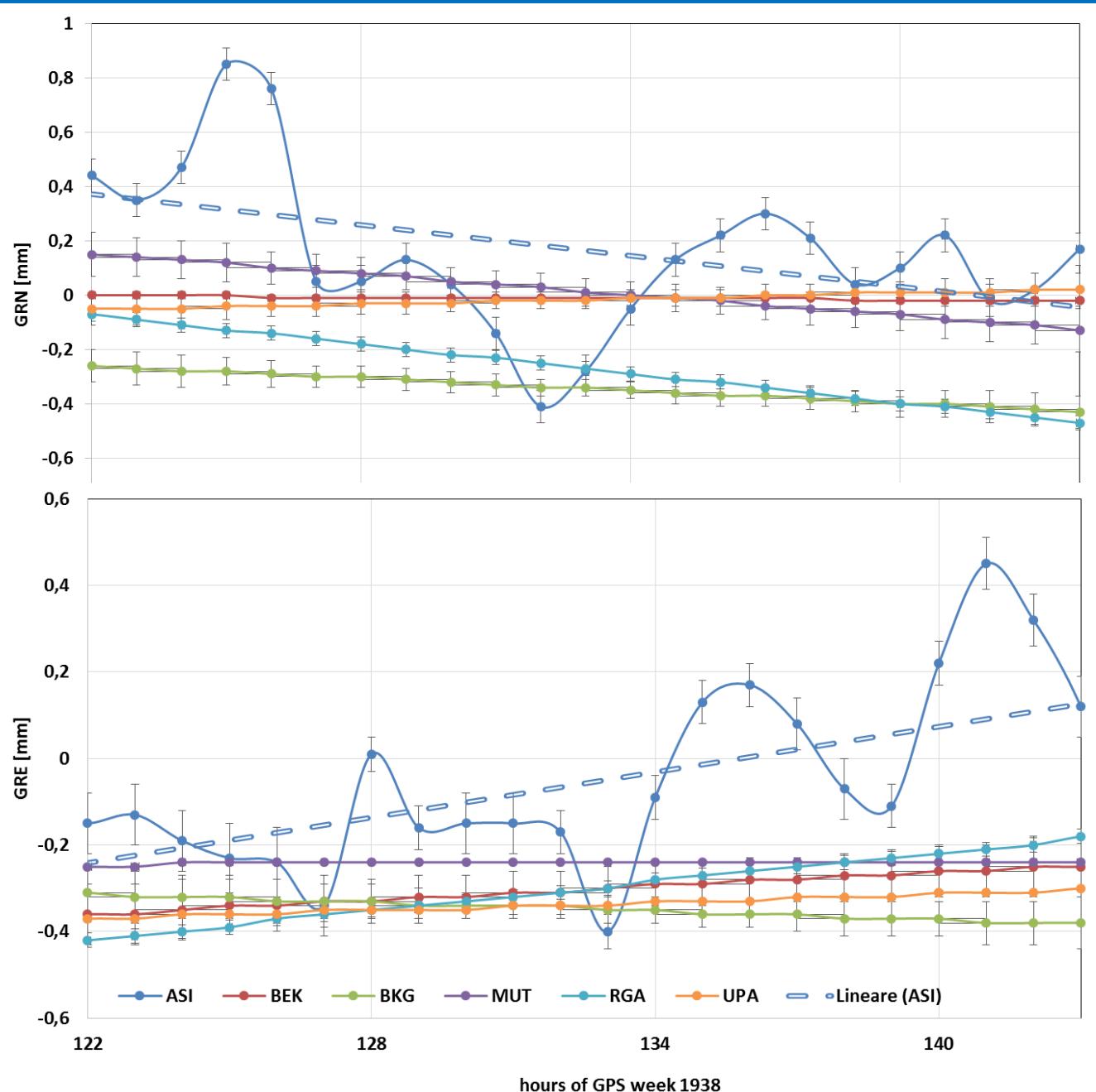


Gradients: MATE GPS week 1938

- Different slopes in Bernese solutions
- Daily boundary discontinuity



Gradients: MATE GPS week 1938 dow 5



SINEX_TRO v2.0: Driver

Unique format to be adopted within all the IAG services and by all the techniques dealing with tropospheric parameters and able to support:

- Parameters from different sources than space geodetic techniques such as numerical weather prediction models and re-analyses, radiosondes and water vapour radiometers;
- Long station names (9 characters) in concordance with RINEX 3 data format;
- Products including slant tropospheric delays;
- Parameters corresponding to long-term time series of individual stations.

SINEX_TRO v2.0: Philosophy

- Simple and flexible design following the philosophy of the SINEX format with regards to metadata description and overall data structure;
- Decoupled from the SINEX, it means that the most of metadata blocks are mandatory in the SINEX_TRO format in order to support a stand-alone and non-ambiguous metadata description;
- Supporting all the necessary information for the conversion to the COST-716 format, so far widely used within GNSS-meteorology applications

(http://egvap.dmi.dk/support/formats/egvap_cost_v22.pdf).

SINEX TRO v2.0: File Naming Convention

For file naming, it is recommended to use new format convention according to IGS products:

AAAV PPP TTT YYYYDOYHHMM LEN SMP.TRO

Operational

ASI1_OPS_FIN_20170300030_01D_01H.TRO
BEK1_OPS_FIN_20170300030_01D_01H.TRO
BKG1_OPS_FIN_20170300030_01D_01H.TRO
BEV1_OPS_FIN_20170300030_01D_01H.TRO
.....
EUR1_OPS_FIN_20170300030_07D_01H.TRO

Repro2

ASIO REP FIN 20100300030_01D_01H.TRO
GOP4 REP FIN 20100300030_01D_01H.TRO
IGO REP FIN 20100300030_01D_01H.TRO
LP1 REP FIN 20100300030_01D_01H.TRO
MU2 REP FIN 20100300030_01D_01H.TRO
.....
EURO REP FIN 20150300030_07D_01H.TRO

SINEX TRO v2.0: File Naming Convention

GOPG	OPS	NRT	20150301000	01H	05M	.TRO
GOP1	DEM	RTM	20150301000	05M	05M	GOPE.TRO
GOP2	OPS	FIN	20150300000	01D	01H	.TRO
ASI2	REP	FIN	20150301030	07D	01H	.TRO
EUR2	REP	FIN	20150300030	07D	01H	.TRO
GOP2	TST	SUB	20150301000	15M	05M	GOPE00CZE.TRO

analysis centre acronym
&
version / solution identifier

project/campaign identification: operational
(OPS), demonstration (DEM), testing (TST),
re-processing (REP), undefined (UNK)

solution type: final (FIN), rapid (RAP), near real-time
(NRT), real-time (RTM), sub-hourly (SUB), unknown (UNK)

beginning time of nominal data interval

file frequency: minutes (xxM), hours (xxH), days
(xxD), weeks (xxW), months (xxB), years (xxY),
unspecified (00U).

data sampling rate: 100 Hertz (xxC), Hertz
(xxZ), seconds (xxS), minutes (xxM), hours
(xxH), days (xxD), weeks (xxW), months (xxB),
years (xxY), unspecified (00U).

Site name of 4 (old) or 9 (new) char.
RINEX 3 convention is recommended



SINEX_TRO v2.0: Blocks

FILE/REFERENCE	(Mandatory)
INPUT/FILES	(Combined product only)
CENTERS/INFO_MODEL	(Combined product only)
CENTERS/INFO_SOLUTION	(Combined product only)
SITE/ID	(Mandatory)
SITE/RECEIVER	(Mandatory for GNSS)
SITE/ANTENNA	(Mandatory for GNSS)
SITE/COORDINATES	(Mandatory for GNSS)
SITE/ECCENTRICITY	(Mandatory for GNSS)
TROP/DESCRIPTION	(Mandatory)
TROP/SOLUTION	(Mandatory for values in zenith directions)
NEW ← SLANT/SOLUTION	(Mandatory for values in slant directions)

SINEX TRO v2.0: Example for Submission of Trop & Slant Estimates

```
%=TRO 2.00 GOP 2017:157:61799 GOP 2013:168:64500 2013:168:86100 P MIX
*-----
+FILE/REFERENCE
*INFO_TYPE INFO
DESCRIPTION GOP - Geodetic Observatory Pecny, RIGTC
OUTPUT Solution parameters
CONTACT gnss@pecny.cz
SOFTWARE G-Nut/Geb
INPUT GNSS/NWM/RAO/OTH data
VERSION NUMBER 001
-FILE/REFERENCE
*-----
+TROP/DESCRIPTION
*      KEYWORD          VALUE(S)
TROPO SAMPLING INTERVAL    300
SLANT SAMPLING INTERVAL    300
DATA SAMPLING INTERVAL     300
GNSS SYSTEMS               G
TIME SYSTEM                G
TROPO MODELING METHOD     KALMAN FILTER
GEOID MODEL                VMF1/EGM96
OCEAN TIDE LOADING MODEL   FES2004
ATMOSPH TIDE LOADING MODEL NOT APPLIED
ELEVATION CUTOFF ANGLE      7
OBSERVATION WEIGHTING      SINEL
A PRIORI TROPOSPHERE      EXTERN
TROPO MAPPING FUNCTION     GMF
GRADS MAPPING FUNCTION    CHEN_HERRING
REFRACTIVITY COEFFICIENTS  77.60 70.40 373900.0
SOURCE OF MET/DATA         NWP
TROPO PARAMETER NAMES      TROTOT STDDEV TRODRY TROWET TGNTOT STDDEV TGETOT STDDEV NSAT GDOP IWV PRESS TEMDRY WMTEMP TEMLPS WMLPS ZWDDEC
TROPO PARAMETER UNITS       1e+03 1e+03 1e+03 1e+03 1e+03 1e+03 1e+03 1e+03 1 1 1 1 1 1 1e+03 1e+03 1
TROPO PARAMETER WIDTH       6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 4 4 6 7 6 6 6 6 6
SLANT PARAMETER NAMES       SLTTOT STDDEV SLTDRY SLTWET SLTIWV SLTGRD SATRES SATMPT
SLANT PARAMETER UNITS       1e+03 1e+03 1e+03 1e+03 1 1e+03 1e+03 1e+03 1 1 1 1 1 1
SLANT PARAMETER WIDTH       8 6 8 6 6 6 6 6 4 7 7 9 9 9 9
-TROP/DESCRIPTION
```

SINEX TRO v2.0: Example for Submission of Trop & Slant Estimates

```
*-----
+SITE/ID
*STATION__ PT _ DOMES_ T _STATION DESCRIPTION_ _LONGITUDE_ _LATITUDE_ _HGT_ELI_ _HGT_MSL_
GOPE00CZE A 11502M002 P 14.785625 49.913706 592.716 630.502
WTZRO0DEU A 14201M010 P 12.878912 49.144199 666.119 705.725
ZIMM00CHE A 14001M004 P 7.465279 46.877099 956.324 1000.057
-SITE/ID
*-----
+SITE/COORDINATES
*STATION__ PT SOLN T _DATA_START_ _DATA_END_ _STA_X_ _STA_Y_ _STA_Z_ SYSTEM REMRK
GOPE00CZE A 1 P 2013:168:00000 2013:168:86100 3979315.993 1050312.623 4857067.191 IGS08 GOP
WTZRO0DEU A 1 P 2013:168:00000 2013:168:03300 4075580.457 931853.932 4801568.218 IGS08 GOP
ZIMM00CHE A 1 P 2013:168:00300 2013:168:86100 4331296.936 567556.035 4633134.023 IGS08 GOP
-SITE/COORDINATES
*-----
+SITE/ECCENTRICITY
*
*STATION__ PT SOLN T _DATA_START_ _DATA_END_ AXE UP NORTH EAST
GOPE00CZE A 1 P 2013:168:64500 2013:168:86100 UNE 0.1114 0.0000 0.0000
WTZRO0DEU A 1 P 2013:168:64500 2013:168:86100 UNE 0.0710 0.0000 0.0000
ZIMM00CHE A 1 P 2013:168:64500 2013:168:86100 UNE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
-SITE/ECCENTRICITY
*-----
+SITE/ANTENNA
*STATION__ PT SOLN T _DATA_START_ _DATA_END_ DESCRIPTION_ S/N PCV_MODEL_
GOPE00CZE A 1 P 2013:168:64500 2013:168:86100 TPSCR.G3 TPSH ----- IGS08_1664
WTZRO0DEU A 1 P 2013:168:64500 2013:168:86100 LEIAR25.R3 LEIT ----- IGS08_1664
ZIMM00CHE A 1 P 2013:168:64500 2013:168:86100 TRM29659.00 NONE ----- IGS08_1664
-SITE/ANTENNA
*-----
+SITE/RECEIVER
*STATION__ PT SOLN T _DATA_START_ _DATA_END_ DESCRIPTION_ S/N FIRMW_
GOPE00CZE A 1 P 2013:168:64500 2013:168:86100 TPS NETG3 ----- -----
WTZRO0DEU A 1 P 2013:168:64500 2013:168:86100 LEICA GRX1200+GNSS ----- -----
ZIMM00CHE A 1 P 2013:168:64500 2013:168:86100 TRIMBLE NETRS ----- -----
-SITE/RECEIVER
*-----
```

SINEX TRO v2.0: Example for Submission of Trop & Slant Estimates

```
+TROP/SOLUTION
*STATION      EPOCH      TROTOT  STDDEV  TRODRY  TROWET  TGNTOT  STDDEV  TGETOT  STDDEV  NSAT   GDOP    IWV    PRESS   TEMDRY  WMTEMP  TEMLPS  WMTLPS  ZWDDEC
 GOPE00CZE  2013:168:64500 2334.3   5.3  2166.8  167.4   0.99   0.85   0.14   0.93    7  2.2  27.26  951.92  299.6  285.7   7.20   7.21   3.32
 GOPE00CZE  2013:168:64800 2334.2   5.2  2166.8  167.4   1.00   0.84   0.17   0.92    6  1.9  27.25  951.90  299.6  285.7   7.20   7.21   3.32
 GOPE00CZE  2013:168:65100 2333.0   5.1  2166.8  166.2   1.00   0.83   0.29   0.91    7  2.2  27.06  951.90  299.6  285.7   7.20   7.21   3.33
...
 ZIMM00CZE  2013:168:85800 2275.0   4.6  2081.5  193.5  -0.18   0.65   0.79   0.86    9  1.1  31.16  913.97  296.3  282.6   7.21   6.74   2.94
 ZIMM00CZE  2013:168:86100 2274.7   4.7  2081.5  193.2  -0.20   0.66   0.84   0.85    8  1.4  31.11  914.01  296.2  282.5   7.20   6.74   2.94
-TROP/SOLUTION
*-----+
+SLANT/SOLUTION
*STATION      EPOCH      SLTTOT  STDDEV  SLTDRY  SLTWET  SLTIWV  SLTGRD  SATRES  SATMPT  SAT  SATELE  SATAZI  FACDRY  FACWET  FACGRD
 GOPE00CZE  2013:168:64500 8363.0   9.9  7748.2  603.3   98.2   10.4   1.1    0.0  G05  16.000  39.323  3.575822  3.603292  12.159794
 GOPE00CZE  2013:168:64500 5635.5   8.2  5226.3  405.1   66.0   -0.2   4.2    0.0  G06  24.340  276.596  2.411963  2.419605  5.273237
 GOPE00CZE  2013:168:64500 3527.2   6.5  3266.0  252.6   41.1   0.8    7.8    0.0  G16  41.483  305.307  1.507287  1.508554  1.698072
...
 ZIMM00CZE  2013:168:86100 6721.5   8.0  6146.0  573.3   92.3   -7.0   9.3    0.0  G28  19.603  279.934  2.952592  2.967259  8.150843
 ZIMM00CZE  2013:168:86100 2366.6   4.7  2156.7  200.2   32.2   -0.2   9.8    0.0  G32  74.810  235.655  1.036111  1.036160  0.281091
-SLANT/SOLUTION
%=ENDTRO
```

Summary

- **EPN Repro2** combined products delivered end of 2016;
- **Routine** tropo combination and monitoring activities on going
 - Review of the Guidelines for the EPN Analysis;
- **Horizontal Gradients:** define a standard processing among the Bernese ACs;
- **SINEX_TRO v2.0:** format officially presented at the IGS Workshop and at the Unified Analysis Workshop in Paris

Acknowledgment: e-GEOS work is carried out under ASI contract 2015-050-R.0